

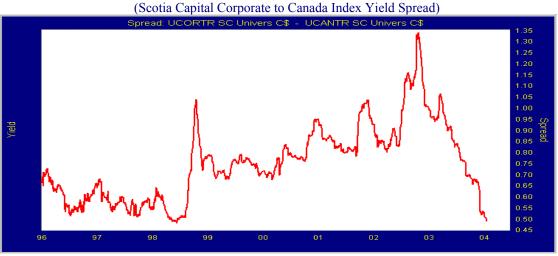
# Canadian Corporate Bond Letter

Loose monetary policy and a strong North American economy restored confidence to the credit markets in 2003. With plentiful liquidity chasing investment opportunity, portfolio managers, financial institutions and retail investors provided a strong and sustaining bid for corporate bonds.

The corporate bond market in Canada resumed its spread narrowing, with substantial momentum, in the fourth

quarter of 2003. The chart below shows the sheer magnitude of the collapse in spreads, which left bond managers underweighted in corporate bonds looking for anything with yield. New issues continued to sell out quickly. The frenzy was so strong that many new issues had their "five minute warning" of order book closing made just after the deal's announcement.

# **Canadian Corporate Bond Spreads**



Corporate Spreads are at 1998 Tight Levels

The new issue market for BBB bonds saw a dramatic resurgence in the latter half of the year, after the popular CP Rail 10-year and Shopper's Drug Mart 5-year BBB issues did well in the presummer period. This caused a

sympathetic reaction in the secondary market, as dealers and pricing services reacted to the tight spreads in the primary market by marking up the price of secondary BBB issues.

## **Strong Corporate Bond Performance**

Corporate bonds were the star fixed income performers of 2003. As the table below shows, the Corporate Index return of 8.5% was 1.9% ahead of the Market index for 2003. The BBB Corporate

Index return of 11.2% was double the Canada Index return of 5.6%. The rewards for assuming credit risk were ample for those portfolio managers who over weighted credit in 2003.

## RBC CM Canadian Bond Market Index Total Returns –December 31, 2003

	Past 3 Months	Past 12 Months
Market Index	0.9%	6.6%
Governments	0.7%	6.0%
Canadas	0.6%	5.6%
Provincials	1.0%	6.8%
Municipals	1.0%	7.1%
Corporates	1.4%	8.5%
Industrials	1.0%	8.8%
Financials	1.0%	6.6%
Utilities	1.9%	10.4%
AA and better	0.8%	5.9%
Α	1.4%	8.6%
BBB	2.1%	11.2%

(Source: RBC Capital Markets)

### **Corporate Bonds are not Cheap**

The strong performance of corporate bonds in 2003 is not likely to be sustained in 2004. Spreads cannot contract enough to repeat the capital gains that we saw last year.

Our last quarterly report commented that although spreads were tight, they were reasonable given the financial liquidity and economic strength. We believe that we are now at fully valued levels, with perhaps the exception of long corporate bonds. The additional yield currently available from lower quality new issues does not justify the additional risk

currently being taken on by investors over the longer term. We still believe that the momentum in the corporate bond market will be sustained for a time, both from ample liquidity and economic improvement. On a longer term basis, we think that the current crop of popular issues will widen over time to more rational levels. This could take a year or two, as the new issue afterglow fades and issues emerge with these credits. We look for stable to modestly tighter spreads until monetary policy is tightened, with a risk of a setback from a financial shock similar to the 1998 currency crisis.

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